



## HL944x Series Bias Tees (35 kHz to 67 GHz, 175 mA)

### Features and Technical Specifications<sup>1</sup> (HL9447 shown)

#### PRODUCT SUMMARY

The HL944x Series are ultra-broadband bias tees with a maximum insertion loss of 1.55 dB throughout the specified bandwidth range.

The HL944x blocks any existing DC signal and allows for the insertion of a DC bias current into a circuit with minimal perturbation of the impedance of a 50 ohm transmission line.

These devices can be used for biasing amplifiers, lasers, optical modulators, and other devices.

Applications include 112 Gbps PAM4 communications systems, optical communication systems, high-speed data systems, level shifting, cascading, and interfacing between devices with incompatible DC operating points.

#### MODELS & OPTIONS

The following models are available:

- HL9444, 40 GHz
- HL9445, 50 GHz
- HL9447, 67 GHz

The following options are available:

- M, matched pair
- U, unmatched part(s)

- 11, 11 V breakdown
- 30, 30 V breakdown

#### CONNECTORS

Connectors should be specified according to the configurations listed on Page 2

Bandwidth	35 kHz to > 67 GHz (opt. -11) 70 kHz to > 67 GHz (opt. -30)
Amplitude Match (opt. -M only)	$\pm 0.1$ dB, $f \leq 67$ GHz, all options See Fig. 5
Phase Match (opt. -M only)	$\pm 4^\circ$ , $f = 40$ GHz
Insertion Loss	1.55 dB max, 1 MHz to 67 GHz, (opt. -JJ) See Fig. 1
Return Loss	15 dB $f \leq 35$ GHz, all options 10 dB $f > 35$ GHz, all options See Fig. 3
Breakdown Voltage	11 V, max (opt. -11) 30 V, max (opt. -30)
Maximum Current	175 mA
Group Delay	$\approx 110$ ps $\pm 10$ ps ripples, all options See Fig. 4
Rise Time (10-90%)	5 ps, all options
Connectors (AC / AC+DC)	1.85 mm, jack/jack (opt. -JJ) 1.85 mm, jack/plug (opt. -JP) 1.85 mm, plug/jack (opt. -PJ) 1.85 mm, plug/plug (opt. -PP)
Temperature Limits	-40° to +70° C, operating
RoHS Compliant	Yes, assembled with lead-free solder
REACH Compliant	Yes
Warranty	1 year, see website

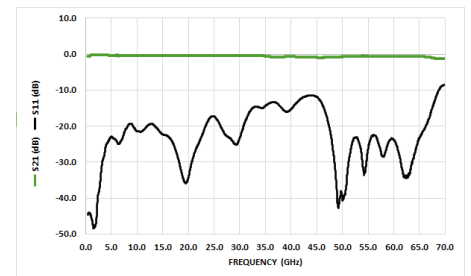
NOTE 1 - Unless otherwise noted, the specifications in this table are typical for Model Number HL9447. Full specifications for this and related models are available on Page 2 of this datasheet.



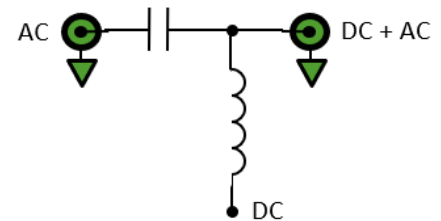
HL9447, Option -M-JPC shown (DC pins)



HL9447, Option -M-JPS shown (SMA DC port)



Typical HL9447 Insertion and Return Loss



HL944x Schematic and Port Assignments

## HL944x Full Specifications

Parameter	HL9444	HL9445	HL9447	Comments
Upper Frequency Limit	> 40 GHz	> 50 GHz	> 67 GHz	3 dB roll-off point, relative to nominal insertion loss
Lower Frequency Limit See Fig. 2		35 kHz (opt. -11) 70 kHz (opt. -30)		3 dB roll-off point
Maximum Current		175 mA		
Breakdown Voltage		11 V, max (opt. -11) 30 V, max (opt. -30)		
Amplitude Match See Fig. 5		± 0.1 dB, (opt. -M)		Typical, opt. -M
Phase Match		± 4°, f = 40 GHz (opt. -M)		Typical, opt. -M
Insertion Loss See Fig. 1	1.55 dB max, 1 MHz ≤ f ≤ 40 GHz	1.55 dB max, 1 MHz ≤ f ≤ 50 GHz	1.55 dB max, 1 MHz ≤ f ≤ 67 GHz	
Return Loss See Fig. 3		15 dB, f ≤ 35 GHz 10 dB, f > 35 GHz		Typical, within specified operating frequency
Rise Time	8.75 ps	7 ps	5 ps	Typical
Group Delay See Fig. 4	105 ps ± 10 ps ripple	110 ps ± 10 ps ripple	110 ps ± 10 ps ripple	All options
Impedance		50 Ω		Input and Output
DC Resistance		2 Ω		DC to AC+DC
Connector Type	2.92 mm	2.4 mm	1.85 mm	AC and AC+DC ports
Connector Configurations (specify when ordering)		Port 1 (AC): jack (J) or plug (P) Port 2 (AC+DC): jack (J) or plug (P) Port 3 (DC): SMA jack (S) or capacitive feedthru pins (C)		E.g. config -JPS: AC jack, AC+DC plug, DC jack Or, config. -JJC: AC jack, AC+DC jack, DC pins
Dimensions (W x D x H)		1.95" x 1.30" x 0.53" 49.53 x 33.02 x 13.46 mm		Package including connectors
Weight		24 g (0.85 oz.)		
Operating Temperature		-40° to +70° C		Case temperature
RoHS Compliant	Yes, assembled with lead-free solder			
REACH Compliant	Yes			
Warranty	1 year, repair or replacement; see website for details			

## HL944x Bandwidth and Insertion Loss

Figure 1 shows the insertion loss and bandwidth of the HL9447 from 10 MHz to 67 GHz.

Figure 2 shows the low-frequency response of this same configuration to 100 Hz.

Other models show similar performance within their respective specified bandwidths.

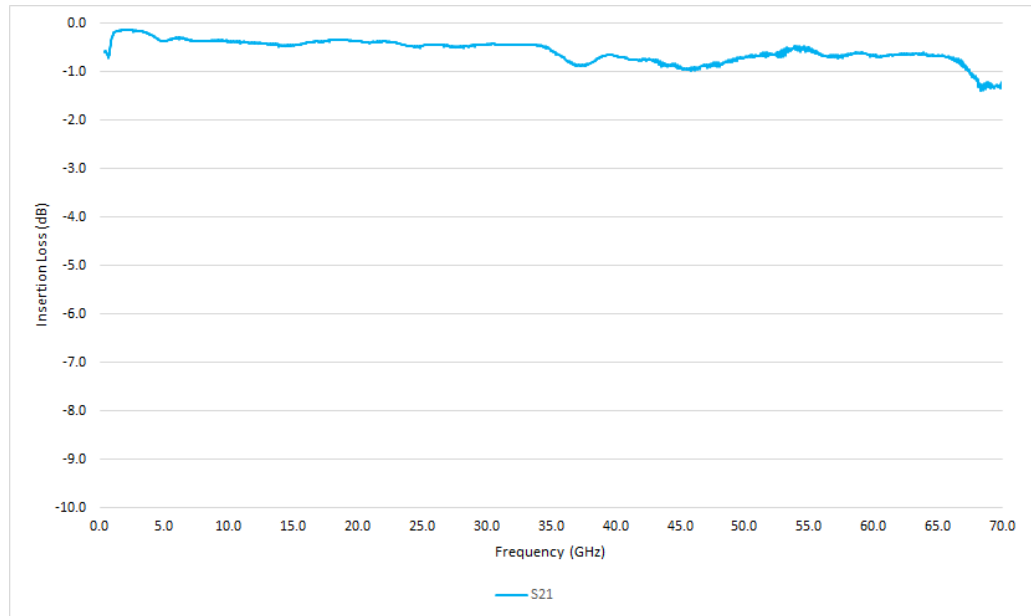


Figure 1: Typical HL9447 Bandwidth and Insertion Loss

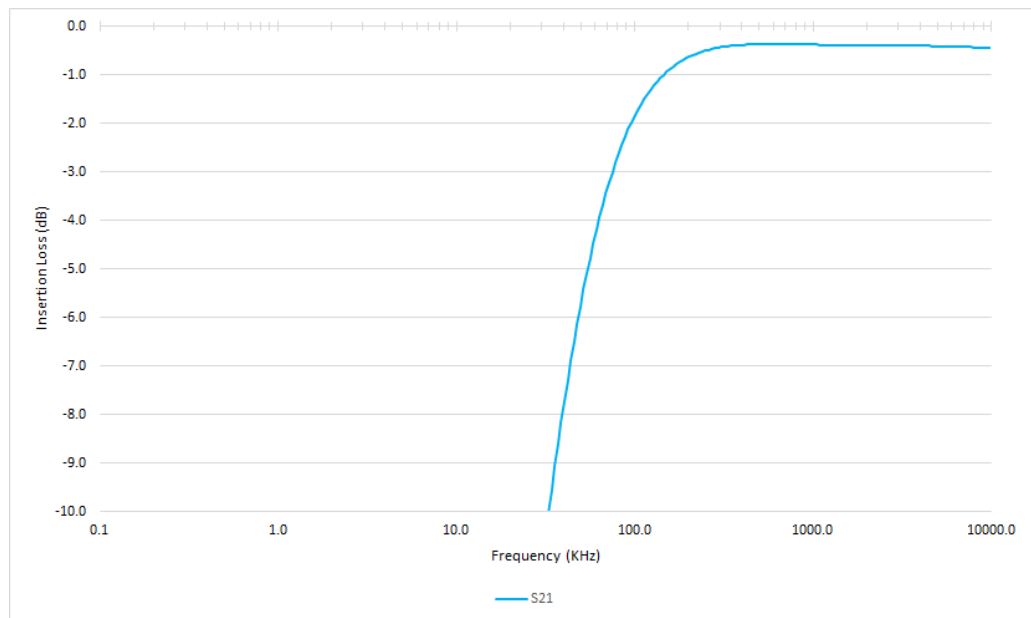


Figure 2: Typical HL9447 Low-frequency Performance (opt. -30)



## HL944x Return Loss and Group Delay

Figure 3 shows Return Loss and Figure 4 shows the Group Delay on a typical HL9447 from 10 MHz to 67 GHz.

Other models show similar performance within their respective specified bandwidths.

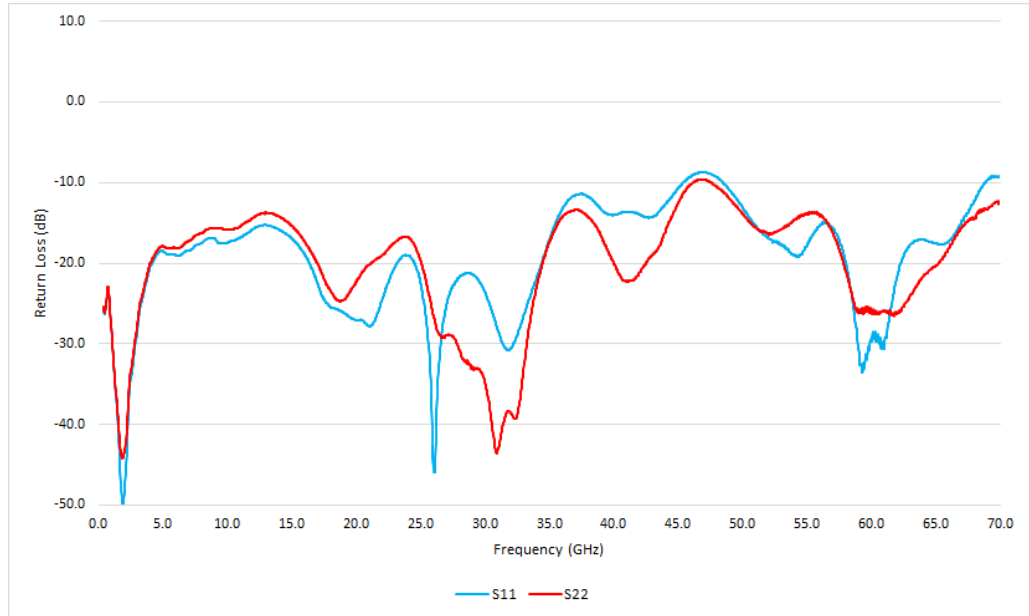


Figure 3: Typical HL9447 Return Loss

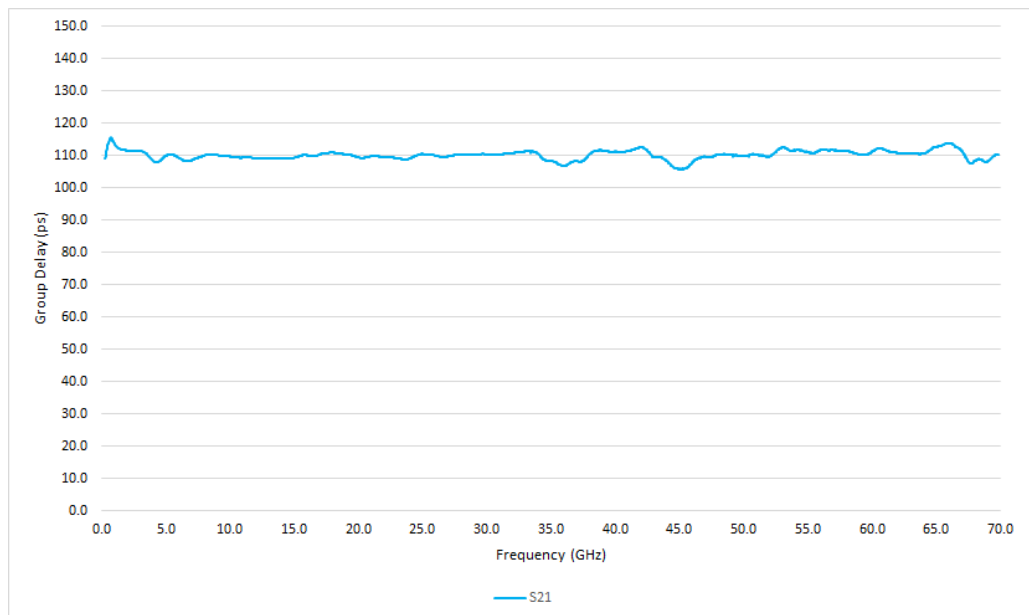


Figure 4: Typical HL9447 Group Delay



## HL944x Matching

Figure 5 shows the typical amplitude match between a matched pair of HL9447 devices from 10 MHz to 67 GHz.

Other models show similar performance within their respective specified bandwidths.

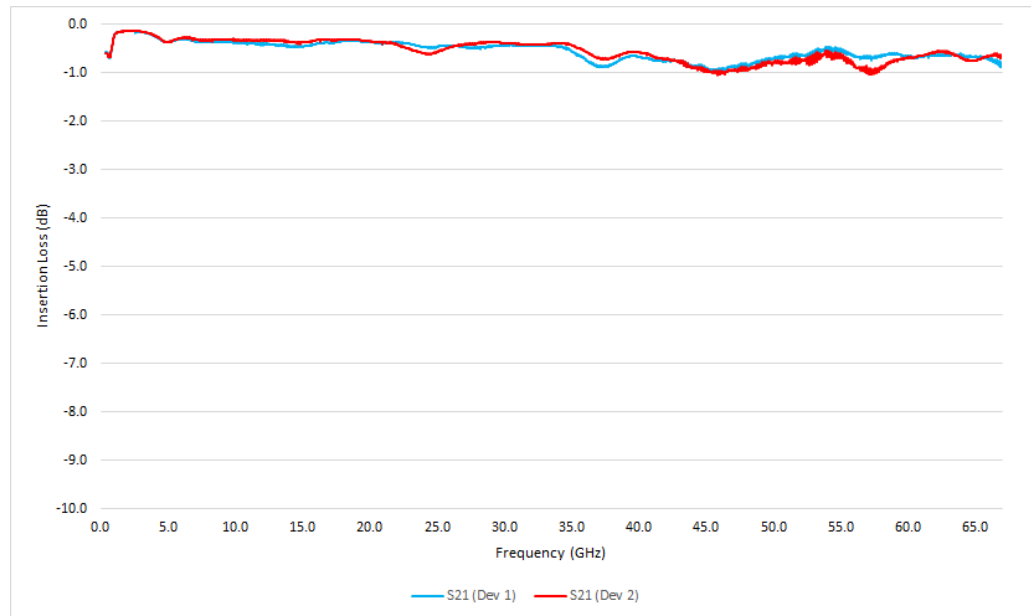


Figure 5: Typical HL9447 Amplitude Matching (opt. -M)



## HL944x Eye Diagrams

The eye diagrams in *Figures 6-7* show a 56 Gbps PRBS11 pattern passed through an HL9447 (opt. -30).

*Figures 8-9* show a 112 Gbps PAM4 signal passed through the HL9447 (opt. -30).

All plots have an input signal amplitude of 395 mV and are shown at 89 mV/div.

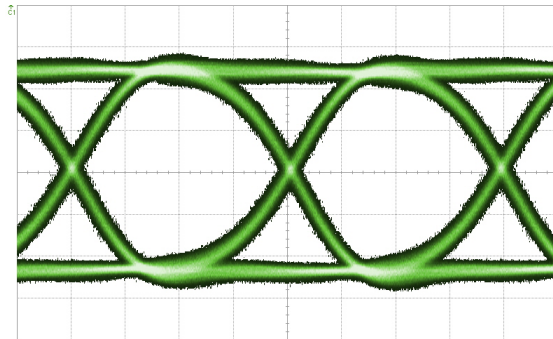


Figure 6: HL9447 56 Gbps PRBS 11, RF Input

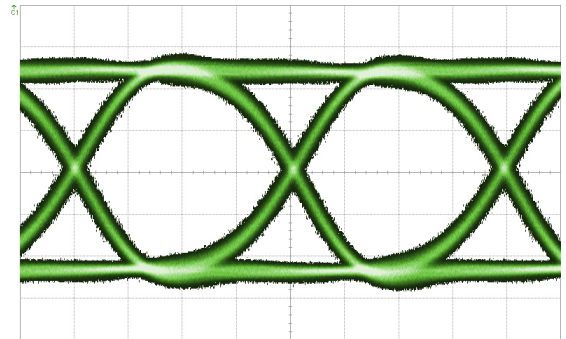


Figure 7: HL9447 56 Gbps PRBS 11, RF Output

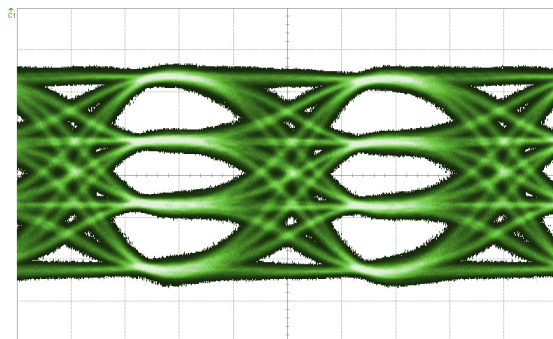


Figure 8: HL9447 112 Gbps PAM4, RF Input

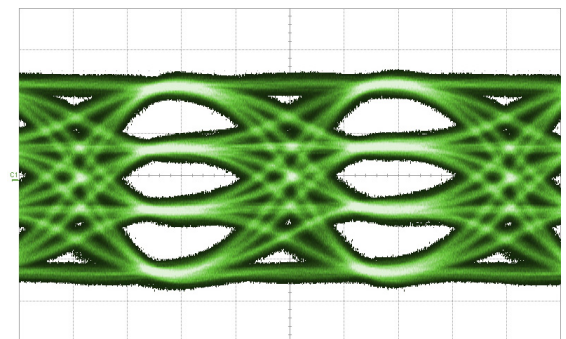


Figure 9: HL9447 112 Gbps PAM4, RF Output

## HL944x Dimensional Drawing

Figure 10 shows a mechanical drawing of an HL9447 (opt. -JPC) with pins for DC bias. Figure 11 shows the HL9447 (opt. -JJS) with an SMA DC port. Unless otherwise noted, all units are in inches. See page 2 for full dimensions.

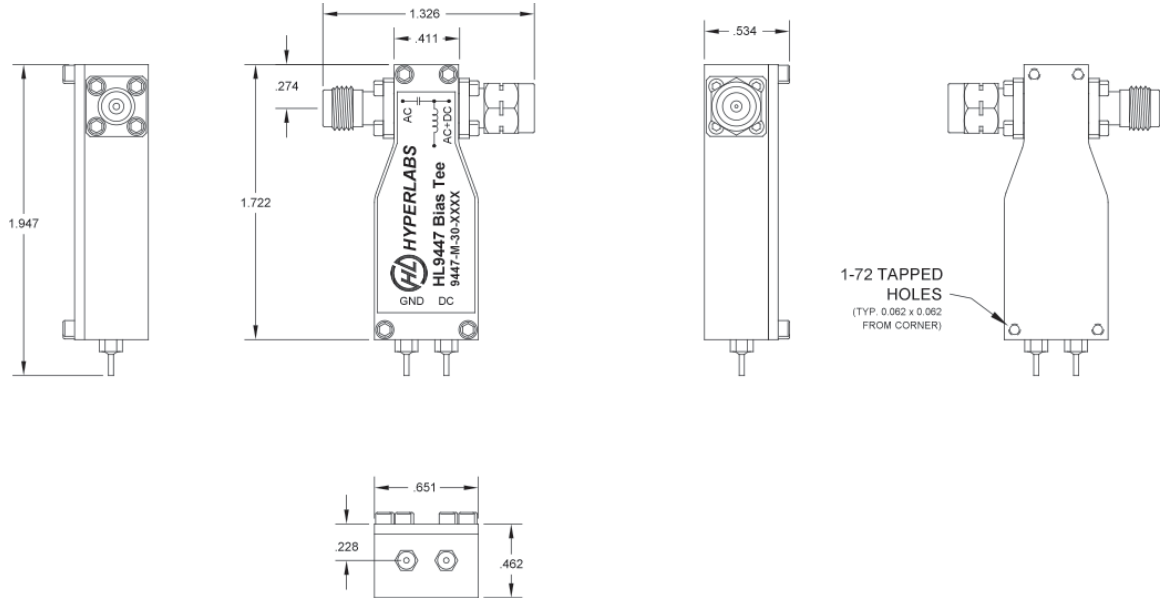


Fig 10: HL9447 with DC bias pins Mechanical Drawing

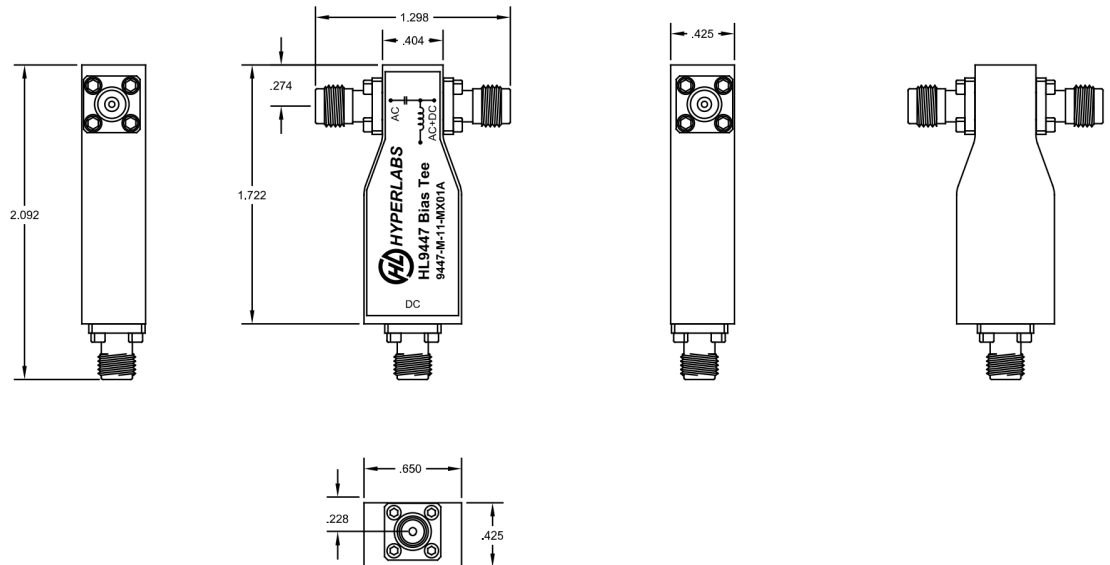


Fig 11: HL9447 with SMA DC bias port Mechanical Drawing